Prime Time Crime: Criminals and Law Enforcement in TV Entertainment. Washington, DC: Media Institute, 1983. (with Linda Lichter)

Italian-Americans in Television Entertainment. New York: Commission for Social Justice, 1982. (with Linda Lichter)

Crooks, Conmen and Clowns: Businessmen in T.V. Entertainment. Washington, DC: Media Institute, 1981. (with Linda Lichter)

#### Articles

A Plague on Both Parties: Substance and Fairness in TV Election News. *Harvard International Journal of Press/Politics*. Vol. 6, No. 3 (Summer 2001). 8-29.

Environmental Cancer. *Social Science and Modern Society*. Vol. 38, No. 4 (May/June 2001). 20-26. (with Stanley Rothman)

Government Goes Down the Tube: Images of Government in TV Entertainment, 1955-1998. Harvard International Journal of Press/Politics. Vol. 5, No. 2 (Spring 2000). 96-103. (with Linda Lichter and Daniel Amundson)

No Small Town Poll: Network Coverage of the 1992 New Hampshire Democratic Primary. *Harvard International Journal of Press/Politics*. Vol. 4, No. 3 (Summer 1999). 51-61. (with Steve Farnsworth)

Is Hype Surrounding the First Lady Starting to Fade Away? *Roll Call.* (July 22, 1999). (with Richard Noyes)

No News or Negative News: How the Networks Nixed the '96 Campaign. In *The Electronic Election: Perspective on the 1996 Campaign Communication*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Publishers. (1999): 3-13. (with Richard Noyes and Lynda Lee Kaid)

Organochlorine Residues and Breast Cancer. *The New England Journal of Medicine*. (April 4, 1998) Vol. 338 No. 14. (with David Murray)

Does Hollywood Hate Business or Money? *Journal of Communication*. (Spring 1997). (with D. Amundson and L. Lichter)

Why Elections Are Bad News. *Harvard International Journal of Press/Politics*. Vol. 1 (Fall 1996): 15-35. (with T. Smith)

America Down the Tube. Madison Review. Vol. 1, No. 4 (Summer 1996): 22-23, 26.

There They Go Again. Forbes Media Critic. (Summer 1996): 28-37. (with R. Noyes)

Will Americans Turn Off A Crusading Press? *The American Enterprise*. Vol. 7, No. 2 (March/April 1996): 37-38.

Is Environmental Cancer a Political Disease? *The Flight from Science and Reason*, edited by P. Gross, N. Levitt, and M. Lewis. New York: New York Academy of Sciences (1996): 231-245. (with S. Rothman)

Perspectives on Campaign '96. *Harvard International Journal of Press/Politics*. Vol. 1, No. 1 (Winter 1996: 127-132).

The Unmasking of the Mainstream Media. *Forbes Media Critic*. (Fall 1995): 79-86. (with R. Noyes)

All the President's Women. Forbes Media Critic. (Winter 1995): 50-58. (with L. Sabato)

Bam! Whoosh! Crack! TV Worth Squelching. Insight. December 19, 1994.

Economic and Political Perspectives in the Entertainment Media. *The Cultural Context of Economics and Politics*, edited by T. Boxx and G. Quinlivan, Lanham, MD: University Press of America, (1994): 27-33.

Less News is Worse News: Television Coverage of Congress, 1972-92. *Congress, the Press and the Public*, edited by T. Mann and N. Ornstein, Washington, DC: Brookings/American Enterprise Institute, (July 1994): 131-140. (with D. Amundson)

Bad News Bears. Forbes Media Critic. Vol. 1, (Fall 1993). (with T. Smith)

Was TV Election News Better This Time? *Journal of Political Science*. Vol. 21, (Spring, 1993). (with R. Noyes and D. Amundson.)

Comparing Election News in 1988 and 1992: Election Watch Study. *Political Communication Report*. Vol 4, (May, 1993).

Media Coverage of the Catholic Church. *Anti-Catholicism in the Media*, edited by P. Riley and R. Shaw. (Huntington, IN: Our Sunday Visitor, 1993): 12-137.

Television in America. *The Mass Media in Liberal Democratic Societies*, edited by Stanley Rothman, New York: Paragon House (1992): 221-266. (with S. Rothman and L. Lichter).

Deja Vu in '92. The World & I. (June 1992): 104-109.

The More Things Change... *Nominating the President*, edited by Lee Sigelman and Emmett Buell. Knoxville, Tenn.: University of Tennessee Press. (1991): 196-212. (with Michael Robinson)

In The Media Spotlight. The American Enterprise. (January/February, 1991): 49-52.

Television's Gulf Crisis. The World & I. (December, 1990): 136-143.

The Reporting of AIDS. *Journal of the American Medical Association*. (October 13, 1989). (with H.G. Pope)

Israel in Crisis: Coverage of Israel's Palestinian Problem. *The Media's Coverage of the Arab-Israel Conflict*, edited by Stephen Karetzky and Norman Frankel. (1989): 3-8.

Christian Religious Elites. *Public Opinion*. (March/April, 1989): 54-58. (with S. Rothman and R. Lerner)

Election '88: Media Coverage. Public Opinion. (January/February 1989): 18-19, 52.

Is Opposition to Nuclear Energy an Ideological Critique? *American Political Science Review*. (September 1988): 943-950. (With S. Rothman and C. Helm)

Covering the Convention Coverage. *Public Opinion*. (September/October 1988): 41-44. (with L. Lichter)

Media Power: The Influence of Media on Politics and Business. Florida Policy Review. (August 1988): 35-40. Also appears in Thomas Dye, ed, The Political Legitimacy of Markets and Governments. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, (1990): 153-169.

Heeere's Politics. Public Opinion. (July/August 1988): 45-46. (with D. Amundson)

How the Press Covered the Primaries. Public Opinion. (July/August 1988): 45-49.

Misreading Momentum. Public Opinion. (May/June 1988): 15-18.

Ethnic Diversity - Challenges in the Media. *Media and Values Magazine*. (Spring 1988): 5-7. (with L. Lichter)

T.V. and the Family: The Parents Prevail. *Public Opinion*. (March/April 1988): 19, 51-54. (with S. Rothman and L. Lichter)

Understanding Media: Where to Start. Newslink. Vol. 3, No.5, (January 1988).

The Verdict on Federal Judges. *Public Opinion*. (November/December 1987): 52-56. (with S. Rothman and Althea Nagai)

Prime-Time Prejudice: TV's Images of Blacks and Hispanics. *Public Opinion*. (July/August 1987): 13-16. (with S. Rothman, L. Lichter and D. Amundson)

Elite Ideology and Risk Perception in Nuclear Energy Policy. *American Political Science Review*. Vol. 81, (June 1987): 383-404. (with S. Rothman)

The Truth About Pravda: How the Soviets See the U.S. *Public Opinion*. (March/April 1987): 12-13. (with L. Lichter, Jessica Fowler and D. Amundson)

Rethinking Media Bias. World & I. (February 1987): 549-556.

From Lucy to Lacey: TV's Dream Girls. *Public Opinion*. (September/October 1986): 16-19. (with S. Rothman and L. Lichter)

Elites in Conflict: Nuclear Energy, Ideology, and the Perception of Risk. *Journal of Contemporary Studies*. (Summer/Fall 1985): 23-44. (with S. Rothman)

Who are Those Journalists and Why are They Saying Such Critical Things? *Media Information Australia*. Vol. 37, (August 1985): 5-12. (with S. Rothman)

Personality, Ideology and World View: A Study of Two Elites. *British Journal of Political Science*. Vol. 15, (Fall 1984): 1-21. (with S. Rothman)

The Media and National Defense: Television Coverage of the Vietnam War. In *National Security Policy: The Decision-Making Process*. Hamden, CT: Archon Press, 1984.

Watching the Media Watchdog. *Public Opinion*. (April/May 1984): 19-20, 59-60. (with S. Rothman and L. Lichter)

What Are Moviemakers Made Of? *Public Opinion*. Vol. 6, (December/January 1984): 14-18. (with S. Rothman)

How Liberal Are Bureaucrats? *Regulation*. (November/December 1983): 16-22. (with S. Rothman)

Men and Women in Business and the Media. Business Forum. (Fall, 1983): 41-44. (with S. Rothman)

Scientists' Attitudes Toward Nuclear Energy. *Nature*. (Sept. 8, 1983): 91-94. (with S. Rothman)

Are Journalists a New Class? Business Forum. (Spring 1983): 12-17. (with S. Rothman)

What Interests the Public Interests. *Public Opinion*. (April/May 1983): 44-48. (with S. Rothman)

Nuclear Power: The Decision Makers Speak. *Regulation*. (March/April 1983): 32-37. (with Robert Cohen)

Hollywood and America -- the Odd Couple. *Public Opinion*. (December/January 1983): 54-58. (with L. Lichter and S. Rothman)

Motivational Profiles of Former Political Radicals and Politically Moderate Adults. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*. Vol. 8, (January 1983): 593-603. (with D. McAdams and S. Rothman)

The Radical Personality: Social Psychological Correlates of New Left Ideology. *Political Behavior*. Vol. 4, (Winter 1982): 207-235. (with S. Rothman)

The Once and Future Journalists. *Washington Journalism Review*. (December 1982): 26-27. (with S. Rothman and L. Lichter)

How Show Business Shows Business. *Public Opinion*. (October/November 1982): 10-12. (with L. Lichter and S. Rothman)

That Survey: A Matter of Bias or Facts? Bulletin of the American Society of Newspaper Editors. (October 1982): 11-12. (with S. Rothman)

The Media and Business: Two Classes in Conflict? *The Public Interest*. Vol. 19, (Fall 1982): 48-54. (with S. Rothman)

The Nuclear Energy Debate: Scientists, the Media, and the Public. *Public Opinion*. Vol. 5, (August/September 1982): 47-52.

Alienation and Authoritarianism in Advanced Capitalism. *Society*. Vol. 19, (May/June 1982): 48-54. (with S. Rothman)

America and the Third World: A Survey of Media and Business Leaders. In W. Adams, ed., *Television Coverage of International Affairs*. Norwood, NJ: Ables, 1982.

Jewish Ethnicity and Radical Culture: A Social Psychological Study of Political Activists. *Political Psychology*. (Spring 1982): 116-157. (with S. Rothman)

Media and Business Elites. *Public Opinion*. Vol. 4, (October/November 1981): 42-46, 59-60. (with S. Rothman)

Elite Media Attitudes Toward Israel. In W. Adams, ed., *Television Coverage of the Middle East*. Norwood, NJ: Ables, 1981.

Jews on the Left: The Student Movement Reconsidered. *Polity.* Vol. 14, (Winter 1981): 347-366. (with S. Rothman)

Personality Development and Political Dissent. *Journal of Political and Military Sociology*. Vol. 8, (Fall 1980): 191-204.

Young Rebels: A Psychopolitical Study of West German Male Radical Students. *Comparative Politics*. Vol. 12, (October 1979): 27-48.

Two Kinds of Radicals: Discriminant Analysis of a Projective Test. *Journal of Personality Assessment*. Vol. 43, (January 1979): 12-22. (with D. Gutmann and S. Rothman).

Bias in the Social Sciences: The Case of the Student Left. *Social Research*. Vol. 45, (September 1978): 535-609. (with S. Rothman)

Power, Personality and Politics in Post-Industrial Society. *Journal of Politics*. Vol. 40, (August 1978): 675-707. (with S. Rothman)

#### Newsletters

#### Media Monitor

News Before the Deluge: TV Political News on the Eve of the War on Terrorism. *Media Monitor* XV:5, (September/October 2001).

The Missing Intern Mystery: Media Coverage of the Chandra Levy/Gary Condit Story. *Media Monitor* XV:4, (July/August 2001).

The Disappearing Honeymoon: TV News Coverage of President George W. Bush's First 100 Days. *Media Monitor* XV:3, (May/June 2001).

Where's Dubya?: TV News Coverage of President Bush's First 50 Days in Office. *Media Monitor* XV:2, (March/April 2001).

2000 Year in Review: TV's Leading News Topics, Reporters, and Political Jokes. *Media Monitor* XV:1, (January/February 2001).

Campaign 2000 Final: How TV News Covered the General Election Campaign. *Media Monitor* XIV:6, (November/December 2000).

What's the Matter with Kids Today?: Images of Teenagers on Local and National TV News. *Media Monitor* XIV:5, (September/October 2000).

The Media at the Millennium: The Networks' Top Topics, Trends and Joke Targets of the 1990s. *Media Monitor* XIV:4, (July/August 2000).

The Media Get Religion: National Media Coverage of Religion in America 1969-1998. *Media Monitor* XIV:3, (May/June 2000).

Campaign 2000 – The Primaries: TV News Coverage of the Democratic and GOP Primaries. *Media Monitor* XIV:2, (March/April 2000).

1999 Year in Review: TV's Leading News Topics, Reporters, and Political Jokes. *Media Monitor* XIV:1, (Jan./Feb. 2000).

Campaign 2000: Early Returns – Network News Coverage of the Campaign "Preseason." *Media Monitor* XIII:5, (Nov./Dec. 1999).

Merchandizing Mayhem: Violence in Popular Entertainment 1998-99. *Media Monitor XIII*: 4, (Sep./Oct. 1999).

Violence Goes to School: How TV News Has Covered School Shootings. *Media Monitor* XIII:3, (July/Aug. 1999).

Crisis in Kosovo: TV News Coverage of the NATO Strikes on Yugoslavia. *Media Monitor* XIII:2, (May/June 1999).

1998 Year in Review: TV's Leading News Topics, Reporters, and Political Jokes. *Media Monitor* XIII:1, (Jan./Feb. 1999).

The Invisible Election: TV News Coverage of the 1998 Midterm Elections. *Media Monitor* XII:6, (Nov./Dec. 1998).

Sex, Lies, and TV News: Network News Coverage of the Monica Lewinsky Scandal. *Media Monitor* XII:5, (Sept./Oct. 1998).

Clinton's China Syndrome: TV News Coverage of the White House Scandal Allegations in 1998. *Media Monitor* XII:4, (July/Aug. 1998).

Covering the Clinton Scandals: TV News Coverage of the White House Scandal Allegations in 1998. *Media Monitor* XII:3, (May/June 1998).

Internal Affairs: TV News Coverage of the White House Sec Scandals. *Media Monitor* XII:2, (March/April 1998).

1997 Year in Review: TV's Leading News Topics, Reporters, and Political Jokes. *Media Monitor* XII:1, (Jan./Feb. 1998).

Defining Journalism Down: Visual and Verbal Images in Tabloid News Shows. *Media Monitor* XI:5, (Nov./Dec. 1997).

Fund-raising Follies: TV News Coverage of the Campaign Finance Scandals. *Media Monitor* XI:4, (Sept./Oct. 1997).

Network News in the Nineties: The Top Topics and Trends of the Decade. *Media Monitor* XI:3, (July/Aug. 1997).

What Do the People Want from the Press? A National Poll of Public Attitudes Toward the News. *Media Monitor* XI:2, (May/June 1997).

1996 - Year in Review: TV's Leading News Topics, Reporters, and Political Jokes. *Media Monitor* XI:1, (March/April 1997).

Campaign '96 Final: How TV News Covered the General Election. *Media Monitor* X:6, (Nov./Dec. 1996).

Take This Campaign — Please!: TV News Coverage of the 1996 Presidential Election. *Media Monitor* X:5, (Sept./Oct. 1996).

Dole's Summer Doldrums: TV Coverage of the 1996 Presidential Campaign. *Media Monitor* X:4, (July/Aug. 1996).

Whose Campaign Did You See?: Primary Perspectives from the Press, the Pols, the Polls, and TV's Pranksters. *Media Monitor* X:3, (May/June 1996).

The Bad News Campaign: TV News Coverage of the G.O.P. Primaries. *Media Monitor* X:2, (March/April 1996).

1995 - The Year in Review: TV's Leading News Topics, Reporters, and Political Jokes. *Media Monitor* X:1, (Jan./Feb. 1996).

Food for Thought: How the Media Covered Food Safety and Nutrition News. *Media Monitor* IX:6, (Nov./Dec. 1995).

Campaign '96: Early Returns: TV News Coverage of the 1996 Presidential Campaign "Preseason." *Media Monitor* IX:5, (Sept./Oct. 1995).

Watching the Waco Hearings: How the Media Covered the Congressional Hearing. *Media Monitor* IX:4, (July/Aug.1995).

The Invisible Man: TV News Coverage of President Bill Clinton, 1993-1995. *Media Monitor* IX:3, (May/June 1995).

No Newt is Good Newt: Media Coverage of the New G.O.P. Congress. *Media Monitor* IX:2, (March/April 1995).

1994 - The Year in Review: TV's Leading News Topics, Reporters, and Political Jokes. *Media Monitor* IX:1, (Jan./Feb. 1995).

The November Surprise: TV News Coverage of the 1994 Elections. *Media Monitor* VIII:6 (Nov./Dec. 1994).

Capitol Hill Follies: How TV News Has Covered the 103rd Congress. *Media Monitor* VIII:5, (Sept./Oct. 1994).

They're No Friends of Bill: TV News Coverage of the Clinton Administration. *Media Monitor* VIII:4, (July/Aug. 1994).

Diagnosing Health Care Reform: How TV News Has Covered President Clinton's Health Security Act. *Media Monitor* VIII:3, (May/June 1994).

Is the Attack Pack Back?: TV News Coverage of the Whitewater Affair. *Media Monitor*, VIII:2, (March/April 1994).

1993 The Year in Review: TV's Leading News Topics, Reporters and Political Jokes. *Media Monitor*, VIII:1, (Jan./Feb. 1994).

Is Cancer News a Health Hazard? Media Opinion on Environmental Cancer. *Media Monitor* VII:8, (Nov./Dec. 1993).

The Honeymoon that Wasn't: TV News Coverage of President's Clinton's First Six Months. *Media Monitor* VII:7, (Sept./Oct. 1993).

Taking the Nation's Pulse: TV News Coverage of Health Care Reform. *Media Monitor* VII:6, (June/July 1993).

It's Still the Economy, Bill: How TV Economic News Has Changed Since Clinton's Election. *Media Monitor* VII:5, (May 1993).

The Rodney King Case: Part II: How TV News Covered the Los Angeles Riots. *Media Monitor* VII:4, (April 1993).

The Rodney King Case: Part I: How TV News Covered the Arrest, Trial, and Verdict. *Media Monitor* VII:3, (March 1993).

Enter Clinton... Exit Bush: TV News Coverage of the Presidential Transition. *Media Monitor* VII:2, (Feb. 1993).

1992 - The Year in Review: TV's Leading News Topics, Reporters, and Political Jokes. *Media Monitor* VII:1, (Jan. 1993).

The Great Greenhouse Debate: Media Coverage and Expert Opinion on Global Warming *Media Monitor* V:10, (Dec. 1992).

Clinton's the One: TV Coverage of the General Election *Media Monitor* V:9, (Nov. 1992).

The Boom in Gloom: TV News Coverage of the American Economy 1990-1992 Media Monitor V:8, (Oct. 1992).

Battle of the Sound Bites: Coverage of the 1992 Presidential Election Campaign *Media Monitor* V:7, (Aug./Sept. 1992).

Abortion Rights and Wrongs: Media Coverage of the Abortion Debate *Media Monitor* V:6, (June/July 1992).

Diagnosing the Health Care Crisis: Media Prognoses and Prescriptions for Health Care in America. *Media Monitor* V:5, (May 1992).

Recession or Recovery? TV News Coverage of Economic Issues. *Media Monitor* V:4, (April 1992).

The Parties Pick Their Candidates: TV News Coverage of the 1992 Presidential Primaries. *Media Monitor* V:3, (March 1992).

Campaign '92: Early Returns: TV News Coverage of the 1992 Presidential Campaign. *Media Monitor* V:2, (Feb. 1992).

1991 - The Year in Review: TV's Leading News Topics, Reporters, and Political Jokes. *Media Monitor* V:1, (Jan. 1992).

After the Storm: TV News Coverage Since the Gulf War. Media Monitor V:10, (Dec.1991).

The Postwar President: TV News Coverage of the Bush Administration. *Media Monitor* V:9, (Nov. 1991).

The Trials of Clarence Thomas: Media Coverage of Judge Thomas' Confirmation Battle. *Media Monitor* V:8, (Oct. 1991).

Saving the Children: Media Coverage of Children's Welfare Issues. *Media Monitor* V:7, (Aug./Sept. 1991).

Our Sick Health Care System: Coverage of the Debate Over Health Care. *Media Monitor* V:6, (June/July 1991).

Reporting On Recession: How the Media Covered the Economic Downturn. *Media Monitor* V:5, (May 1991).

The Instant Replay War: TV News Coverage of the Persian Gulf War. *Media Monitor* V:4, (April 1991).

More News Is Bad News for Bush: TV News Coverage of the Bush Administration During 1990. *Media Monitor* V:3, (March 1991).

Soviet Disunion: TV News Coverage of the USSR in 1990. Media Monitor V:2, (Feb. 1991).

Free Speech vs. Obscenity: The Debate Over Government Standards for Speech and Art. *Media Monitor* IV:10, (Dec. 1990).

Crisis in the Gulf: TV News Media Coverage of the Persian Gulf Crisis. *Media Monitor* IV:9, (Nov. 1990).

Bush's War on Drugs: Covering the Debate Over Drug Abuse. *Media Monitor* IV:8, (Oct. 1990).

The Battle Against Apartheid: Media Coverage of South Africa 1989-90. *Media Monitor* IV:7, (Aug./Sept. 1990).

Gorbachev's Falling Star: TV News Media Coverage of the Washington Summit. *Media Monitor* IV:6, (June/July 1990).

UNO is Number One: Media Coverage of the Nicaraguan Elections. *Media Monitor* IV:5, (May 1990).

Preserving the Planet: Media Coverage of the Environment During 1989. *Media Monitor* IV:4, (April 1990).

Drawing Back the Iron Curtain: TV News Coverage of Eastern Europe in 1989. *Media Monitor* IV:3, (March 1990).

The News in Black and White: National Media Coverage of Race Relations in America. *Media Monitor* IV:2, (Feb. 1990).

1989 - The Year in Review: TV's Leading News Topics, Reporters, and Political Jokes. *Media Monitor* IV:1, (Jan. 1990).

The Honeymoon Is Over: TV News Coverage of the Bush Administration During 1989. *Media Monitor* III:10, (Dec. 1989).

Keeping an Eye on Congress: Media Coverage of Congressional Ethics. *Media Monitor* III:9, (Nov. 1989).

Roe V. Webster: Media Coverage of the Abortion Debate. Media Monitor III:8, (Oct. 1989).

TV's China Syndrome: How the Networks Covered the China Story. *Media Monitor* III:7, (Sept. 1989).

The Budget of the Deficit: Covering the Battle Over the Budget. *Media Monitor* III:6, (July/Aug. 1989).

The Low Profile President: First Reports on the Bush Administration. *Media Monitor* III:5, (June 1989).

The Big Spill: Covering the Exxon Valdez Alaskan Oil Spill. *Media Monitor* III:4, (April/May 1989).

The Visible Poor: Media Coverage of the Homeless 1986-1989. *Media Monitor* III:3, (March 1989).

Exit Reagan...Enter Bush: TV News Coverage of the Presidential Transition. *Media Monitor* III:2, (Feb. 1989).

The War on Drugs: Covering the Debate Over Drug Abuse. Media Monitor III:1, (Jan. 1989).

The 1988 News Agenda: How the Networks Covered the World in 1988. *Media Monitor* II:10, (Dec. 1988).

Bad News is Good News for Bush: T.V. Coverage of the 1988 General Election. *Media Monitor* II:9, (Nov. 1988).

The Economy - After the Fall: TV's Economic News Since the Wall Street Crash. *Media Monitor* II:8, (Oct. 1988).

Quayle Hunt: TV News Coverage of the Quayle Nomination. *Media Monitor* II:7, (Sept. 1988).

The Downing of Iran Air 655: Covering the Persian Gulf Tragedy. *Media Monitor* II:6, (Aug. 1988).

Moscow Meets the Media: Comparing Coverage of the Moscow and Washington Summits. *Media Monitor* II:5, (July 1988).

Israel in Crisis: Coverage of Israel's Palestinian Problem. Media Monitor II:4, (May 1988).

Super Tuesday - Before and After: T.V.'s Changing Coverage of the Campaign. *Media Monitor* II:3, (March 1988).

Iowa and New Hampshire: How T.V. Covered the Early Primaries. *Media Monitor* II:2, (Feb. 1988).

The 1988 Election Part I: The Preseason. *Media Monitor* II:1, (Jan. 1988).

The AIDS Story: Science, Politics, Sex and Death. Media Monitor I:9, (Dec. 1987).

Tricky Treaty: Covering the Quest for Arms Control. Media Monitor I:8, (Nov. 1987).

Market Meltdown: Covering the Wall Street Crash. Media Monitor I:7, (Oct. 1987).

The Japanese Challenge: Covering Competitiveness. *Media Monitor* I:6, (Sept. 1987).

From Irangate to Olliemania: How TV News Covered The Hearings. *Media Monitor* I:5, (Aug. 1987).

Back in the USSR.: Covering Glasnost. Media Monitor I:4, (June 1987).

Chernobyl Anniversary: Media vs. Scientists. Media Monitor I:3, (May 1987).

The Tower Report: The Iran/Contra Story Continued. Media Monitor I:2, (April 1987).

The Iran/Contra Story. Media Monitor I:1, (March 1987).

#### TEMPORAL COMPARISON OF TELEVISION STATIONS AND CABLE PENETRATION (1975 to 2000)

	Television Stations in DMA  1975 Data 1			tations in DMA 0 Data <sup>2</sup>	Cable Penetra 1975 Data <sup>3</sup>	ation in DMA 2000 Data <sup>4</sup>
Tampa	4 commercial	2 non-commercial	12 commercial	2 non-commercial	13%	74%
Roanoke	3 commercial	1 non-commercial	7 commercial	1 non-commercial	12%	65%
Tri-Cities	3 commercial	2 non-commercial	6 commercial	2 non-commercial	24%	73%
Florence	1 commercial	1 non-commercial	4 commercial	2 non-commercial	24%	70%
Columbus	3 commercial	3 non-commercial	5 commercial	2 non-commercial	27%	74%
Panama City	2 commercial	0 non-commercial	5 commercial	1 non-commercial	27%	65%

DCLIB02:1334340-2

<sup>1 1976</sup> Broadcasting and Cable Yearbook 2001 Broadcasting and Cable Yearbook 1977 TV & Cable Factbook

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> 2001 TV & Cable Factbook

## Temporal Comparison of Radio Outlet and Format Diversity 1975 to 2000

Metro Market	Ope	Operating Stations			Owners		
	1975ª	2000 <sup>b</sup>	Change	1975ª	2000 <sup>b</sup>	Change	
Tampa	35	49	1	26	27	1	
Roanoke	25	40	1	20	22	1	
Tri-Cities	24	39	1	17	23	1	
Florence	9	24	1	7	9	1	
Columbus	10	.19	1	9	8	<b>↓</b>	
Panama City	8	20	1	6	7	1	

For 2000, data includes operating commercial and non-commercial full-power radio stations licensed to communities in the counties or other jurisdictions comprising the Arbitron metro markets, as identified in 2001 Broadcasting & Cable Yearbook, and operating full-power commercial stations receiving ratings in such markets, according to BIA Investing in Radio Market Report 2001.

For 1975, data includes operating commercial and non-commercial full-power radio stations licensed to communities in the counties or other jurisdictions comprising the Arbitron metro markets, according to *Broadcasting Yearbook 1976*. (For consistency, the list of counties and jurisdictions identified in the 2001 Broadcasting & Cable Yearbook as comprising the radio metro markets in 2000 was used to define radio metro markets in extracting information from the Broadcasting Yearbook 1976.)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Broadcasting Yearbook 1976.

b 2001 Broadcasting & Cable Yearbook; BIA 2001 Radio Market Report.

#### Temporal Comparison of Radio Outlet and Format Diversity 1994 to 2000

Metro Market	Operating Stations		Owners			Formats		
	1994ª	2000 <sup>b</sup>	1994 <sup>a</sup>	2000 <sup>b</sup>	Change	1994ª	2000 <sup>b</sup>	Change
Tampa	47	49	35	27	1	23	23	$\leftrightarrow$
Roanoke	38	40	26	22	1	18	19	<b>↑</b>
Tri-Cities	2.7	39	26	23	<b>1</b>	18	18	<b>↔</b>
Florence	23	24	12	9	1	11	14	<b>↑</b>
Columbus	19	19	14	8	<b>1</b>	13	15	1
Panama City	18	20	12	7	1	14	15	1

For 2000, data includes operating commercial and non-commercial full-power radio stations licensed to communities in the counties or other jurisdictions comprising the Arbitron metro markets, as identified in 2001 Broadcasting & Cable Yearbook, and operating full-power commercial stations receiving ratings in such markets, according to BIA Investing in Radio Market Report 2001.

For 1994, data includes operating commercial and non-commercial full-power radio stations licensed to communities in the counties or other jurisdictions comprising the Arbitron metro markets, as identified in 1995 Broadcasting & Cable Yearbook, and operating full-power commercial stations receiving ratings in such markets, according to BIA Investing in Radio Market Report 1995.

Actual number of formats may be slightly higher due to unspecified programming formats for certain stations in source material.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> 1995 Broadcasting & Cable Yearbook; BIA 1995 Radio Market Report.

b 2001 Broadcasting & Cable Yearbook; BIA 2001 Radio Market Report.

#### Percent of Households with Computers and Internet Access, by State, 20001

State	Total Households (Number in Thousands)	Percent with Computers	Percent with Internet Access
Alabama	1,742	44.2	35.5
Florida	6,235	50.1	43.2
Georgia	3,066	47.1	38.3
Kentucky	1,614	46.2	36.6
North Carolina	3,047	45.3	35.3
South Carolina	1,557	43.3	32.0
Tennessee	2,220	45.7	36.3
Virginia	2,722	53.9	44.3

DCLIB02:1333750-1

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> U.S. Department of Commerce, Economics and Statistics Administration, National Telecommunications and Information Administration, Falling Through The Net: Toward Digital Inclusion, A Report on Americans' Access to Technology Tools (October 2000), available at http://www.esa.doc.gov.



# Before the FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION Washington, D.C.

DEC 0 3 2001

In the Matter of:	) PEWERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSIONS OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY
Cross-Ownership of Broadcast Stations and Newspapers	) MM Docket No. 01-235
Newspaper/Radio Cross-Ownership Waiver Policy	) MM Docket No. 96-197

#### **COMMENTS OF MEDIA GENERAL, INC.**

(Volume 2: Appendices 9 - 14)

John R. Feore, Jr. Michael D. Hays M. Anne Swanson Scott D. Dailard Kevin P. Latek

Dow, Lohnes & Albertson, PLLC 1200 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W. Suite 800 Washington, DC 20036 (202) 776-2000

### TAMPA (DMA 14)

TELEVISION	Full-Power Commercial Stations	12
1222 (1510)	Full-Power Commercial Station Owners	12
	Full-Power Non-Commercial Stations	2
	Full-Power Non-Commercial Station Owners	2
	Class A Stations	6
	Class A Station Owners	6
	Number Rebroadcasting Full Power Stations	0
	Class A New Station Applicants	0
	Non-Class A Low Power TV Stations	12
	Non-Class A Low Power TV Station Owners	10
		5
	Number Rebroadcasting Full Power TV Stations	0
	Non-Class A Low Power TV New Station Applicants	
	TV Translator Stations	4
	TV Translator Station Owners	2
	Number Rebroadcasting Full Power Stations	4
	TV Translator New Station Applicants	0
RADIO	Commercial Stations	43
	Commercial Station Owners	21
	Non-Commercial Stations	6
	Non-Commercial Station Owners	6
	Formats	23
LPFM	Construction Permits/Permittees	0
LFFIM		37
	Applications	$\frac{37}{27}$
**************************************	Applicants	
CABLE	Systems Per Market	34
	Systems with local origination/leased access channels	29
	Systems with at least two local origination /leased access channels	20
	Video Minimum number video channels/networks	14
	Maximum number video channels/networks	169
	Audio Minimum number audio channels/networks	0
	Maximum number audio channels/networks	45
DDC	Dish Network verious makes as offered	
DBS	Dish Network – various packages offered  Total Minimum Number of Video Channels Available	69
	Total Minimum Number of Audio Channels Available  Total Minimum Number of Audio Channels Available	1
	Total Maximum Number of Video Channels Available  Total Maximum Number of Video Channels Available	165
	Total Maximum Number of Video Channels Available  Total Maximum Number of Audio Channels Available	48
	Total Number of Local Channels Available	4
	DirectTV – various packages offered	
	Total Minimum Number of Video Channels Available	80
	Total Minimum Number of Audio Channels Available	31
	Total Maximum Number of Video Channels Available	119
	Total Maximum Number of Audio Channels Available	31
	Total Number of Local Channels Available	5

PRINT	General Interest Daily Newspapers (5% Circulation in DMA)	13
	General Interest Daily Newspaper Owners	10
	General Interest Newspapers of Varying Frequency Published in DMA	30
	Specialty Newspapers Published in DMA	9
	Shopper Publications Published in DMA	14
	Collegiate Newspapers Published in DMA	4
	Magazines Published in DMA	10
WIRELESS	Number of Providers	2
CABLE	Average Number of Channels	84
INTERNET <sup>1</sup>	Total Local Sites Found	127
	Total Local Sites with News	29

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Numbers reported are not exhaustive. Other examples can be found through further researching.